# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO

### COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITL	E:	INTRODUCTION TO FOREST MANAGEMENT				
CODE NO.:		FOR230-4	SEMES!	TER:	III	
PROGRAM:		FORESTRY TECHNIC TECHNOLOGY, FISH				MANAGEMENT
AUTHOR:		MARK HARVEY				
DATE:		JUNE, 1994	PREVIOUS	OUTLINE D	ATED:	MAY, 1993
APPROVED:	DEAN	CCHOOL OF COLDNO	IRC 6			
	DEAN,	SCHOOL OF SCIENCE NATURAL RESOURCE		DATE		



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TOTAL CREDIT HOURS:

PREREQUISITE(S):

#### I. PHILOSOPHY/GOALS:

This course will provide students with a broad spectrum, holistic view of forest management as it should be practiced in Ontario. Emphasis will be placed on investigating integrated forest management techniques that will accommodate a wide variety of forest values and forest users. Students will develop an appreciation for forest management techniques that accommodate the forest industry while enhancing sustainability, biodiversity and environmentally responsible land stewardship.

As much as possible local activities in the forest will be used to illustrate superior and inferior management practices. A practical hands on approach to learning will be provided.

#### II. STUDENT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES:

Upon successful completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Describe the management system alternatives for managing tolerant hardwoods.
- 2. Describe the management system alternatives for managing the red and white pine working groups.
- Be able to plan and carry out afforestation operations using planted stock.
- 4. Identify, protect and promote non-timber values when conducting forest management operations.
- 5. Design and evaluate tree marking and thinning operations in northern tolerant hardwoods.
- Describe the concepts of integrated forest pest management as practiced in northern tolerant hardwoods and the red and white pine working groups.
- 7. Demonstrate a working knowledge of the Forest Management Planning and Implementation Process in Ontario.

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- II. STUDENT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES (continued):
- 8. Design a small scale timber management/wildlife management plan for a mature red and white pine working group.
- 9. Design a system of Permanent Sample Plots and describe the types of data gathered using the PSP's.
- 10. Demonstrate PSP data processing on microcomputers using a Forestry Canada PSP cataloguing system. Students will appreciate the value of the PC as a tool in forest management data management.

#### III. TOPICS TO BE COVERED:

- Unit I Introduction to Forest Management in Canada
  - Timber values versus other values in forest management
  - Planning, potential conflicts
  - Even aged management
  - Uneven aged management
- Unit II Red and white pine management systems
  - Inventory techniques for management planning in red and white pine
  - Wildlife values in mature red and white pine
  - Preparing a small scale management plan for a mature red and white pine stand of 20 ha
- Unit III Afforestation of native hardwoods for timber production and environmental protection
  - Managing planted hardwood plantations for fun and profit
- Unit IV Managing tolerant hardwood systems for regeneration and timber management
  - Wildlife values in northern hardwood forests
  - The selection system of hardwood management
  - Improvement cutting, basal area reduction, improving diameter distribution
  - Inventory of hardwoods
  - Evaluation of selection thinning operations
- Unit V The historical role of fire in shaping the forests of Northern Ontario
  - Ecology of fire in the boreal forests
  - The interaction between man, fire, and the forests of Ontario
  - Fire and old growth forests
- Unit VI Introduction to Integrated Forest Pest Management (IFPM) and forest management practices
  - Designing an IFPM program for the red and white pine working group
- Unit VII The Class Environmental Assessment for Timber Management
  - Using the E.A. as a guide and instructional tool for forest management activities in Ontario

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#### IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES:

- Collect mensurational and ecological data in the field from the red and white pine working group.
- Compile data and submit a small scale timber/wildlife management plan for a 20 ha block from the red and white pine working group.
- Tour Lajambe forest products to examine processing of white pine logs into forest products. Wood supply, product demand and marketing will be discussed.
- Establish a block of planted hardwoods in the College outdoor lab. Provide rodent protection to high value hardwood saplings.
- Write a summary of Establishing Hardwood Plantations on Old Farmlands using a
  Forestry Canada publication as a reference and practical experience
  from the field planting exercise.
- Conduct tree grading and marking for thinning and improvement cuts at a local demonstration forest using the tolerant hardwood working group. Suitable reference material will be provided.
- Evaluation of tree marking and selection cutting/thinning using fixed area plots in tolerant hardwoods. Basal area methods and tree vigor and form will be used in the evaluation process.
- Write a summary of the ecology and role of fire in shaping the boreal forests of Ontario.
- Give a 10-minute presentation on a section of the Class Environmental Assessment for Timber Management as released April 1994.

#### V. EVALUATION METHODS:

Red/White Pine Assignment	25
Tolerant Hardwood Assignment	5
Afforestation assignment	15
Fire Ecology Assignment	10
Environmental Assessment Assignment	15
Test	25
Participation	5
	100

VITTORE YOYRED STUDENT RESOURCES:

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Suitable outdoor clothing for winter Compass Hardhat with liner Safety Boots No formal text required

# VII. ADDITIONAL RESOURCE MATERIALS AVAILABLE IN THE COLLEGE LIBRARY AT THE RESERVATION DESK:

Chapeskie, D.J., Galley, D.F., Mihell, J.R., Quinn, N.W. and Struik, H.H. 1989. A Silvicultural Guide for the White Pine and Red Pine Working Groups in Ontario. OMNR, Forest Resources Group Science and Technology Series. Vol. 6. 102 p.

OMNR Forest Resouces Group 1990. <u>A Silvicultural Guide for the Tolerant Hardwoods</u>
<u>Working Group in Ontario</u>. OMNR Forest Resources Group Science and Technology
Series. Vol. 7. 178 p.

OMNR Forest Resources Group 1986. <u>Jack Pine Working Group</u>. OMNR Forest Resources Group Silvicultural Guide Series. 40 p.

Von Althen, F.W. 1990. <u>Hardwood Planting on Abandoned Farmland in Southern</u>
<u>Ontario: Revised Guide</u>. Forestry Canada, Ontario Region Sault Ste. Marie,
Ontario. 77 p.

Robertson, R.G., Young, R.W. and Lees, J.C. 1991. <u>Hardwood Thinning Manual</u>. Canada/Nova Scotia Cooperation Agreement for Forestry Development.

Environmental Assessment Board, Government of Ontraio 1994. Reasons for Decision and Decision, Class Environmental Assessment by the Ministry of Natural Resources for Timber Management on Crown Lands in Ontario. Environmental Assessment Board, 2300 Younge Street, Suite 1201, Toronto, Ont. M4P 1E4, 561 p.

#### VIII. SPECIAL NOTES:

Students with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, learning disabilities) are encouraged to discuss required accommodations confidentially with the instructor.

Your instructor reserves the right to modify the course as he/she deems necessary to meet the needs of students.

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# Printed document: (51) FOR230-4.INTRO.FOREST.MGMT.HARVEY.JUNE94

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